

Occupation	Typical Entry Level Education	2023 Jobs	2023 - 2033 Expected % Change	Avg. Annual Openings	Median Annual Earnings	Automation Index
Construction, Manufacturing, & Utilities						
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Except Technical and Scientific Products	High school diploma or equivalent	15,627	3.1%	1,684	\$62,747	91.5
Maintenance and Repair Workers, General	High school diploma or equivalent	12,562	7.5%	1,372	\$45,202	109.6
Construction Laborers	No formal educational credential	10,385	7.8%	1,150	\$36,665	131.9
Landscaping and Groundskeeping Workers	No formal educational credential	8,209	6.6%	1,176	\$35,810	129.1
Electricians	High school diploma or equivalent	7,553	6.1%	851	\$51,358	110.3
Construction Managers	Bachelor's degree	5,969	7.6%	521	\$101,653	88.6
First-Line Supervisors of Mechanics, Installers, and Repairers	High school diploma or equivalent	5,473	6.5%	567	\$73,813	94
Industrial Machinery Mechanics	High school diploma or equivalent	4,712	13.5%	507	\$60,290	109.8
Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration Mechanics and Installers	Postsecondary nondegree award	4,056	5.8%	423	\$51,537	113
Operating Engineers and Other Construction Equipment Operators	High school diploma or equivalent	3,985	5.7%	448	\$46,710	120.3
Carpenters	High school diploma or equivalent	3,914	6.6%	412	\$45,997	125.9
Civil Engineers	Bachelor's degree	2,718	10.2%	221	\$83,993	81.7
Industrial Engineers	Bachelor's degree	2,312	14.7%	188	\$93,997	92
Refuse and Recyclable Material Collectors	No formal educational credential	2,043	8.3%	319	\$43,295	119.7
Telecommunications Equipment Installers and Repairers, Except Line Installers	Postsecondary nondegree award	1,705	25.4%	266	\$62,538	105.1
Multiple Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	High school diploma or equivalent	1,679	2.0%	188	\$41,766	119.1
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers, All Other	High school diploma or equivalent	1,424	7.2%	164	\$47,082	110.6
Telecommunications Line Installers and Repairers	High school diploma or equivalent	991	23.9%	144	\$51,569	116.9
Maintenance Workers, Machinery	High school diploma or equivalent	495	12.2%	63	\$56,302	111.5

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Finance, Insurance, & Business						
General and Operations Managers	Bachelor's degree	28,701	8.7%	2,887	\$109,403	82.2
Customer Service Representatives	High school diploma or equivalent	27,840	1.9%	4,086	\$38,767	96.4
Accountants and Auditors	Bachelor's degree	15,385	7.2%	1,496	\$84,630	93.1
First-Line Supervisors of Office and Administrative Support Workers	High school diploma or equivalent	12,342	4.4%	1,439	\$60,340	91.8
Sales Representatives of Services, Except Advertising, Insurance, Financial Services, and Travel	High school diploma or equivalent	10,258	6.6%	1,213	\$60,075	96.7
First-Line Supervisors of Retail Sales Workers	High school diploma or equivalent	9,931	3.0%	1,171	\$44,990	87.8
Paralegals and Legal Assistants	Associate's degree	4,199	16.1%	561	\$56,548	89.4
Management Analysts	Bachelor's degree	9,171	7.3%	949	\$106,179	91.1
Financial Managers	Bachelor's degree	8,837	21.2%	917	\$160,096	85.8
Business Operations Specialists, All Other	Bachelor's degree	8,617	7.3%	902	\$70,784	86.8
Securities, Commodities, and Financial Services Sales Agents	Bachelor's degree	8,488	23.2%	1,010	\$77,494	92.8
Human Resources Specialists	Bachelor's degree	8,422	8.6%	908	\$65,751	83.8
Project Management Specialists	Bachelor's degree	7,991	7.1%	727	\$101,711	86.8
Insurance Sales Agents	High school diploma or equivalent	7,325	14.4%	840	\$64,771	96
Personal Financial Advisors	Bachelor's degree	6,818	20.1%	675	\$104,709	89.4
Loan Officers	Bachelor's degree	6,604	13.9%	653	\$81,143	91.7
Financial and Investment Analysts	Bachelor's degree	5,742	8.9%	493	\$100,773	89
Training and Development Specialists	Bachelor's degree	4,497	7.1%	460	\$62,584	88
Sales Managers	Bachelor's degree	3,997	9.3%	385	\$127,610	85.7
Loan Interviewers and Clerks	High school diploma or equivalent	3,804	9.3%	424	\$49,664	97.3
Marketing Managers	Bachelor's degree	3,512	7.3%	346	\$134,964	76.7
First-Line Supervisors of Non-Retail Sales Workers	High school diploma or equivalent	3,370	8.7%	356	\$96,501	81.4
Property, Real Estate, and Community Association Managers	High school diploma or equivalent	3,195	7.7%	298	\$65,430	83.8
Tellers	High school diploma or equivalent	2,542	35.3%	439	\$37,316	102.3
Real Estate Sales Agents	High school diploma or equivalent	1,669	17.5%	195	\$47,506	91.7
Financial Risk Specialists	Bachelor's degree	1,539	10.6%	146	\$111,644	89
Financial Examiners	Bachelor's degree	1,187	32.2%	148	\$99,655	89.8
Financial Clerks, All Other	High school diploma or equivalent	437	17.9%	62	\$69,586	98.5
New Accounts Clerks	High school diploma or equivalent	358	30.6%	59	\$47,167	97.6

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Health Care, Social Assistance, & Education						
Registered Nurses	Bachelor's degree	25,527	5.6%	1,691	\$78,715	85.3
Home Health and Personal Care Aides	High school diploma or equivalent	15,674	20.1%	2,946	\$26,546	93.6
Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Education	Bachelor's degree	11,025	5.4%	896	\$51,275	82.3
Nursing Assistants	Postsecondary nondegree award	10,482	1.3%	1,634	\$34,532	97
Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education	Bachelor's degree	7,698	6.5%	593	\$52,896	84.9
Medical Assistants	Postsecondary nondegree award	6,054	17.8%	1,032	\$39,786	97.3
Childcare Workers	High school diploma or equivalent	5,979	10.5%	1,123	\$26,791	88
Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education	Bachelor's degree	5,509	5.5%	448	\$52,087	84.5
Medical Secretaries and Administrative Assistants	High school diploma or equivalent	5,351	11.2%	717	\$39,746	93.1
Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education*	Associate's degree	4,646	11.3%	583	\$29,900	81.5
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	Postsecondary nondegree award	3,702	6.2%	339	\$56,797	84.8
Dental Assistants	Postsecondary nondegree award	3,567	14.8%	609	\$46,806	97.5
Bus Drivers, School	No formal educational credential	2,960	5.5%	495	\$34,851	99.9
Medical and Health Services Managers	Bachelor's degree	2,780	25.9%	318	\$104,527	75.2
Clergy	Bachelor's degree	2,598	14.4%	294	\$54,347	75.3
Substance Abuse, Behavioral Disorder, and Mental Health Counselors	Bachelor's degree	2,162	16.2%	252	\$50,215	84.9
Directors, Religious Activities and Education	Bachelor's degree	1,881	14.6%	237	\$76,906	84.7
Dental Hygienists	Associate's degree	1,710	17.2%	152	\$89,107	96.8
Radiologic Technologists and Technicians	Associate's degree	1,653	7.0%	107	\$65,150	94.1
Tutors	Bachelor's degree	1,641	16.9%	291	\$41,178	85.1
Special Education Teachers, Kindergarten and Elementary School	Bachelor's degree	1,334	4.9%	110	\$52,284	83.7
Career/Technical Education Teachers, Secondary School	Bachelor's degree	1,297	2.4%	97	\$53,591	83.6
Medical Records Specialists	Postsecondary nondegree award	1,162	9.4%	98	\$48,870	92.1
Emergency Medical Technicians	Postsecondary nondegree award	1,110	3.5%	92	\$40,007	83.7
Paramedics	Postsecondary nondegree award	1,080	2.3%	62	\$50,281	83.7
Social and Human Service Assistants	High school diploma or equivalent	1,057	21.0%	155	\$37,008	89.4
Medical Equipment Repairers	Associate's degree	985	17.9%	130	\$63,668	102
Special Education Teachers, Secondary School	Bachelor's degree	940	5.9%	78	\$51,638	81.8
Kindergarten Teachers, Except Special Education	Bachelor's degree	884	6.2%	104	\$50,551	82.5
Massage Therapists	Postsecondary nondegree award	783	32.3%	149	\$51,480	86.5
Physical Therapist Assistants	Associate's degree	681	31.4%	133	\$60,887	88.1

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Health Care, Social Assistance, & Education

Healthcare Support Workers, All Other	High school diploma or equivalent	655	9.0%	103	\$37,960	98.4
Education and Childcare Administrators, Preschool and Daycare	Bachelor's degree	637	5.2%	53	\$44,852	77.5
Special Education Teachers, Middle School	Bachelor's degree	577	5.3%	48	\$53,845	84.2
Occupational Therapy Assistants	Associate's degree	275	33.6%	59	\$66,003	87.3
Special Education Teachers, All Other	Bachelor's degree	264	12.2%	24	\$49,303	77.1

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Hospitality & Service						
Waiters and Waitresses	No formal educational credential	19,120	12.3%	4,392	\$22,143	129.8
Cooks, Restaurant	No formal educational credential	13,083	31.1%	2,734	\$31,734	125
First-Line Supervisors of Food Preparation and Serving Workers	High school diploma or equivalent	10,840	13.3%	1,963	\$38,837	107.7
Reservation and Transportation Ticket Agents and Travel Clerks	High school diploma or equivalent	5,838	10.1%	794	\$50,354	94.4
Bartenders	No formal educational credential	4,743	17.2%	977	\$24,057	121.3
Host and Hostesses	No formal educational credential	4,162	10.7%	1,152	\$22,988	117.8
Food Service Managers	High school diploma or equivalent	2,492	13.7%	359	\$65,007	104.4
Flight Attendants	High school diploma or equivalent	2,013	39.3%	409	\$51,521	97
Chefs and Head Cooks	High school diploma or equivalent	1,202	17.4%	196	\$60,170	93.2
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services						
Software Developers	Bachelor's degree	18,680	20.1%	1,745	\$130,200	80.2
Computer Systems Analysts	Bachelor's degree	9,783	4.8%	754	\$106,754	81.7
Market Research Analysts and Marketing Specialists	Bachelor's degree	9,433	15.5%	1,152	\$72,102	88.6
Computer and Information Systems Managers	Bachelor's degree	6,145	11.8%	552	\$161,610	79.9
Computer User Support Specialists	Some college, no degree	6,106	7.0%	536	\$58,316	82.9
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Technical and Scientific Products	Bachelor's degree	2,984	4.9%	330	\$111,660	93.5
Software Quality Assurance Analysts and Testers	Bachelor's degree	2,915	13.9%	264	\$97,320	80.2
Information Security Analysts	Bachelor's degree	2,561	24.9%	273	\$136,070	86.4
Data Scientists	Bachelor's degree	2,509	24.3%	262	\$135,660	83.4
Computer Occupations, All Other	Bachelor's degree	1,725	16.7%	164	\$101,787	85.5
Logisticians	Bachelor's degree	1,702	25.1%	211	\$69,470	82.1
Operations Research Analysts	Bachelor's degree	1,522	19.4%	144	\$103,345	91.2
Web and Digital Interface Designers	Bachelor's degree	1,131	14.6%	118	\$66,167	88.4
Computer Network Support Specialists	Associate's degree	1,088	15.2%	108	\$72,849	86.9
Web Developers	Bachelor's degree	686	18.5%	69	\$76,442	88.4

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Transportation, Logistics, & Warehousing						
Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	No formal educational credential	45,880	6.0%	7,014	\$33,835	117.2
Stockers and Order Fillers	High school diploma or equivalent	25,341	5.6%	4,650	\$32,124	112.3
Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	Postsecondary nondegree award	21,256	4.1%	2,682	\$49,873	110.1
Light Truck Drivers	High school diploma or equivalent	11,418	12.0%	1,578	\$37,365	112.9
Industrial Truck and Tractor Operators	No formal educational credential	7,745	7.5%	995	\$39,356	119.5
Automotive Service Technicians and Mechanics	Postsecondary nondegree award	7,011	7.0%	766	\$46,381	105.9
First-Line Supervisors of Transportation and Material Moving Workers, Except Aircraft Cargo Handling Supervisors	High school diploma or equivalent	6,975	7.3%	918	\$55,957	93.8
Driver/Sales Workers	High school diploma or equivalent	3,995	11.6%	546	\$25,045	109.1
Production, Planning, and Expediting Clerks	High school diploma or equivalent	2,998	7.4%	373	\$47,639	94
Packaging and Filling Machine Operators and Tenders	High school diploma or equivalent	2,893	11.0%	388	\$37,259	116.9
Airline Pilots, Copilots, and Flight Engineers	Bachelor's degree	2,166	19.8%	343	\$175,786	91.5
Aircraft Mechanics and Service Technicians	Postsecondary nondegree award	1,868	20.0%	202	\$64,645	101.2